

Class7

Computer

Chapter4

Bookwork

Q.1 Fill in the blanks.

1. Software piracy

2. Spam

3. Facebook

4. Personal information

5. Cyber bullying

6. Digital footprints

7. Plagiarism

8. Privacy

9. Software piracy

10. An unknown person

Q.2 Put a (✓) for Ethical and (x) for unethical behaviour.

1. X

2. X

3. ✓

4. X

5. X

6. X

7. ✓

8. X

9. X

10. ✓

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Q.1 Explain any two advantages of using Internet.

Ans. **1. Free and quick access to information**- Internet is a vast knowledge base that gives you access to information about everything that you can think of, most often free of charge. There are many libraries on the Internet, such as Project Gutenberg where you can read books without having to pay for them.

2. **Online Banking**- Online Banking allows a user to conduct financial transactions via the Internet. It is also known as Internet banking or web banking.

Q 2 What are mobile wallets?

Ans. These are apps that you can on your smartphone and are used to send and receive money from anywhere around the world. It allows to pay bills, transfer money, make purchase through the phone application.

Q.3 What are the disadvantages of using Internet. Elaborate any two.

Ans. There are so many disadvantages of Internet. Some are given below-

1. Spamming

2. Virus

3. Fraud

4. Waste of time

1. **Spamming**- Spam mails which are unwanted e-mails that can trick a user to give out personal details, such as credit card information or ATM pin.

2. **Waste of time**- According to a survey, an average person spends 50 minutes a day on Facebook and reaches for the phone 80 times a day. Addiction to social networking is a serious issue with children as they glued to the screen causing damage to eyes and loss of attention span.

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Q. 4 What do you understand by ethical and unethical practices?

Ans. **Ethical practices**- While using the computer, one should follow certain rules and use the Internet responsibly in order to be safe and to avoid disrespecting others users and their privacy.

Unethical practices- Unethical behavior is an action that falls of what is considered morally right or proper for a person. Unethical behavior of the Internet includes spying in order to gain personal and financial details etc.

Q.5 What is plagiarism?

Ans. Plagiarism means presenting someone else's work or ideas as your own, with or without their consent, by incorporating it into your work without full acknowledgement.

Q.6 Write a note on 'cyberbullying'.

Ans. 'Cyberbullying' is an act if threatening, harassing, humiliating, embarrassing, or targeting a person by another person using the Internet, digital technologies, or mobile phones.

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Q. 7 What is the difference between harassing and cyberstalking?

Ans. **Harassing**- It includes keeping up a constant flow of e-mail messages containing hurtful content.

Cyberstalking- It includes social media, blogs, photo sharing sites and many other commonly used online sharing activities provide cyberstalkers with a wealth of information that helps them plan their harassment.

Q.8 How can hacking be prevented?

Ans. Hacking can be avoided by taking the following steps-

1. Keep your passwords secret and change them periodically.
2. Install antivirus and update the software regularly.
3. Do not click on suspicious websites or e-mails.
4. Never store your personal information online.

Q. 9 What steps can you take to avoid spamming?

Ans. Spamming can be avoided by taking the following steps-

1. Do not give your e-mail address to unknown people or unwanted websites.
2. Use the spam filter on the e-mail program to filter spam e-mails automatically.
3. Delete spam e-mail without opening them.

Q.10 How can you create a positive impression while writing an e-mail?

- Ans. 1. E-mails must be treated confidentially.
2. Write an appropriate subject in your e-mail as it makes identification easily.
 3. Review spelling and grammar so that you are not found lacking in common netiquette.
 4. Do not vent your anger by saying/writing rude things.