

Chapter 47

1. (a) Sahara (Africa), (b) Gobi Desert (China and Mongolia), 2. (a) Mt. Everest (Nepal), (b) Andes (South Africa), 3. (a) Russia, (b) China, 4. (a) Greenland, (b) Australia, 5. (a) Angel (Venezuela), (b) Victoria, 6. (a) Amazon (South America), (b) Nile (Egypt), 7. (a) China, (b) India, 8. (a) Thailand, (b) China, 9. (a) London (UK), (b) Moscow (Russia), 10. (a) Angkor Wat (Cambodia), (b) Kailas Temple (Maharashtra, India).

Chapter 48

1. (a) Democratic Republic, (b) Mount Everest, (c) Hinduism, (d) Mountaineering and Trekking Expeditions, 2. (a) Palk Strait, (b) Tea, Rubber, Coconut, (c) 4th Feb. 1948, (d) Sinhalese, Tamil, 3. (a) Padma, Brahmaputra and Meghna, (b) Sunderbans, (c) Bangla, (d) Taka, 4. (a) Burma, Rangoon, (b) Irrawaddy, (c) Burmese, (d) Yangon (Rangoon) and Mandalay, 5. (a) Thimpu, (b) Constitutional Monarchy, (c) Ngultrum, (d) Paro and Thimpu, 6. (a) Indus, (b) Wheat, Maize and Cane Sugar, (c) Pakistan is an Agricultural Economy but there is very little or no rainfall in most places so irrigation becomes necessary to support the agricultural base, (d) Lahore, Karachi, 7. (a) Chang Jiang, Huang He and Xi Jiang, (b) To Protect the Chinese Empire from the Mongolians and other Invaders, (c) Buddhism, Shenism, Taoism, (d) Standard Mandarin

Chapter 49

1. 776 BCE, 2. 622 CE, 3. 1215, 4. 1688, 5. 1789, 6. 1775, 7. 1945, 8. 1957, 9. 1969, 10. 1974, 11. 1990, 12. 1905, 13. 1871, 14. 1945, 15. 1991.

Chapter 50

- B. 1. The Pieta, 2. Polish sculptor Paul Landows Ki, 3. The French gifted it to the Americans, 4. This masterpiece shows a

person sitting in deep thought.

Chapter 51

- A. 1. Mt. Rushmore, 2. Sears Tower, 3. Empire State Building, 4. White House, 5. Library of Congress, 6. Golden Gate Bridge, 7. Washington Monument, 8. Lincoln Memorial, 9. Gateway to the West.
- B. 1. Four, 2. San Francisco, 3. District of Columbia, 4. Niagara River.

Chapter 52

1. Naples, 2. Wood and Rice-paper, 3. Ikebana, 4. Spain, 5. Mona Lisa, 6. Michelangelo, 7. Rice, 8. Sphinx, 9. Pygmy, 10. Bacchus.

Chapter 53

1. Blue Riband, 2. Derby, 3. Draughts, 4. Grand Prix, 5. Grand National, 6. Kadir Cup, 7. Marathon, 8. Steeplechase.

Chapter 54

- A. 1. Norman G. Pritchard, 2. K.D. Jadhav, 3. Leander Paes, 4. Karnam Malleshwari, 5. Rajyavardhan Singh Rathore, 6. Abhinav Bindra, 7. Vijay Kumar, 8. M.C. Mary Kom, 9. Sakshi Malik, 10. P. V. Sindhu.
- B. 1. e, 2. d, 3. b, 4. a, 5. c.

Chapter 55

1. Discuss Throwing, 2. American Football, 3. Chris Evert Lloyd, 4. Boris Becker, 5. Nadia Comaneci, 6. England, 7. Usain Bolt, 8. Lawn Tennis, 9. Jesse Owens, 10. England.

Chapter 56

- A. 1. Table Tennis, 2. Football, 3. Hockey, 4. Lawn Tennis, 5. Billiards, 6. Basketball.
- B. 1. 360 ft/120 yards, 2. 10 feet high, 3. 22 (15 red balls + 1 white cue ball + 6 coloured balls), 4. 3 ft at the centre.

Chapter 58

- A. : 1. b, 2. b, 3. b, 4. b.
- B. : 1. b, 2. d, 3. a, 4. c.

Chapter 59

1. b, 2. a, 3. c, 4. b, 5. d, 6. b, 7. b, 8. a, 9. d, 10. b, 11. d, 12. a.

Chapter 60

1. b, 2. a, 3. d, 4. c, 5. a, 6. c, 7. b, 8. a, 9. d, 10. c, 11. d, 12. d, 13. c, 14. c.

Chapter 61

- I. 1. Kouprey, 2. Megamouth, 3. Puffin.
- II. 1. c, 2. d, 3. b, 4. e, 5. a.
- III. 1. F, 2. T, 3. T, 4. F, 5. T.
- IV. 1. Femur, 2. Wrist, 3. Fungus, 4. Carbon dioxide, 5. Solar Energy.
- V. 1. Camel, 2. Pygmy Chimpanzee, 3. Saola, 4. Kyoto Protocol, 5. Sher Shah Suri.

Chapter 62

- I. 1. Anna Hazare, 2. Leander Paes, 3. M.S. Subbulakshmi.
- II. 1. d, 2. a, 3. e, 4. b, 5. c.
- III. 1. T, 2. T, 3. F, 4. T, 5. T.
- IV. 1. China, 2. Obverse, 3. Copper, 4. Buddha, 5. Uranium-235.
- V. 1. Komodo Dragon, 2. Kangaroo, Tasmanian Devil, 3. Great Wall of China, 4. Symbiotic Combination of Algae and Fungus, 5. Ruskin Bond.

Chapter 63

- I. 1. The Pieta, 2. The Thinker, 3. Golden Gate Bridge.
- II. 1. c, 2. d, 3. b, 4. e, 5. a.
- III. 1. T, 2. T, 3. F, 4. T, 5. F.
- IV. 1. Rajput, 2. Amrita Pritam, 3. Kumbhalgarh Fort, 4. Machu Picchu, 5. Ferdinand Magellan.
- V. 1. China, 2. Gobi Desert (China and Mongolia), 3. Kidneys, 4. Ngultrum, 5. Michelangelo.