

Ch-13(Australia- political divisions and demography)

A. Choose the correct answers.

1. Aborigines
2. 6
3. Australia
4. Ship
5. Sydney

B. State whether the sentence are true or false.

1. False. 2. False. 3. True. 4. false. 5. True

C. Fill in the blanks with suitable words.

1. Port Jackson is the largest natural Harbour in Sydney.
2. Melbourne is the city with the second largest population in Australia.
3. Australia is called a land of migrants.
4. The mainland Territories are called Australian capital territory.
5. Canberra is the capital of Australia.

D. Answer the following in 1--2 sentences.

1. When did Melbourne become capital of Australia? When was the capital shifted to Canberra?

Ans. Melbourne became the capital of Australia in 1901 and continued to till 1927 when the capital was shifted to Canberra.

2. What is the meaning of aborigine?

Ans. A member of the race of people who were the original inhabitants of a country or region.

3. Which is the largest inland city in Australia?

Ans. Canberra is the largest inland city in Australia.

4. Why is Canberra called the bush capital?

Ans. Canberra is an entirely planned city and the city's design incorporates major areas of natural vegetation leading it to be called the bush capital.

5. What is the capital of Victoria?

Ans. Melbourne is the capital of Victoria.

E- Answer the following in 3-4 sentences.

1. What are the two regions connected by the Stuart highway?

Ans. The Stuart Highway connecting Adelaide in South Australia to Darwin in the Northern territory.

2. What rail line connects Sydney to Perth?

Ans. The Trans -Australian Railway connect Sydney to Perth.

3. Where did the Australian aborigines come from?

Ans. The Australian aborigines came from places like Java and Borneo during the Ice Age.

4. Why is Australia called the land of migrants?

Ans. Australia is called the land of migrants because many Asian immigrants have also come to the Australia in search of lucrative job opportunities.

5. What is the only international airline is Australia?

Ans. Qantas Airways Limited is Australia's single international airline.

F. Answer the following in 8 to 10 sentences.

1. How is the transport facility in Australia?

Ans. The railway lines and highways in the Australia mostly Run parallel to each other. The main transport within the continent is cars on paved roads that link state capitals and large inland cities.

2. Write a short note on Sydney.

Ans. Sydney is a very famous and the largest city in Australia. The harbours beautiful climatic condition its coastline and the Cosmopolitan culture of Sydney make it one of the ideal places for tourism.

3. What is the Australian government law for non white settlers?

Ans. The laws of Australian government regarding settlement in the country have now permitted non-whites to settled here if they are able to contribute or invest in the business and are educated.

4. Describe the political division of Australia.

Ans. Australia has the following political divisions

1. It has six States namely New South Wales, Victoria , Queensland , South Australia Western Australia and Tasmania.

2. The mainland Territories are the Australian capital territory in which the Nation's capital Canberra is located along with the Jervis Bay territory and the Northern territory.

5. What are the reasons favouring urban concentration in Australia?

Ans. Urban concentration is an extra ordinary features of Australia because of favourable climatic conditions along with adequate rainfall, fertile soil and good communication skills facilities make them so densely populated.

H. Complete the table

1. New South Wales, Victoria , Queensland, South Australia , Western Australia and Tasmania.

2. Trans Australian Railway

3. transceivers

4. Sydney , Melbourne New castle , Gold stone, Heypoint

J. Picture study

1. Sydney Opera House

2. It is located in Sydney. Sydney is located in New South Wales.